

## Descriptif d'enseignement – 2022/2023 5A MRE

Initiation à la géoéconomie : enjeux géostratégiques des entreprises

**Enseignant(s)**: François-Joseph Fürry

**Teacher's bio:** An energy infrastructures and natural resources' specialist, M. Fürry currently serves as political and economical advisor within French Army's Joint-Operations Headquarters, where he brings environmental advisory in strategic planning, management of military relationships to IOs & NGOs, as well as economic warfare.

He has taken part to various missions with NATO and Franco-British Combined Joined Expeditionary Forces (CJEF). He teaches geopolitics of sovereign funds, Socially Responsible Investment, applied geopolitical economics as well as geopolitics of the Middle-East at Sciences Po Lille, EDHEC Paris (Executive MBA) and French War College.

Type of course : ⊠Course

<u>Syllabus:</u> This course sensitizes students to the **geostrategic framework in which states & corporates** operate, through initiation to a relatively recent discipline born at the crossroads of economics, strategy, geography and political sciences. It is based on an original approach coupling the direct interactive study of founding research texts with the mirrored analysis of major diplomatic public speeches with major economic impact over the past 30 years. The goal is to put university research into context of ongoing international relations and economic trends.

<u>Objectives:</u> Discovering the importance of cross-subjects analysis and contextualizing of geopolitical research, while sharpening student's analytical tools, that can be applied on international affairs, be they of diplomatic or economic nature.

<u>Evaluation:</u> 15' weekly **geo-economic press reviews** of freely chosen relevant events, realised in working groups in alternation. This will be coupled with student's contributions to founding articles studies and critical analysis of major geopolitical speeches in class.

## Agenda – 9 classes of 2 hours each:

- 1. A quick history of IR theory with a geoeconomics perspective
- 2. The cold war context of the geo-economics concept's birth: Kehoane & Nye facing the 1st oil shock
- 3. A post cold-war world in globalization: founding role of Luttwak & Bush Sr's "world new order"
- 4. Heirs & critics of Luttwak:
  - The "constructivist approach" and the school of Copenhagen: critics of the first Iraq war
  - The "geographist approach": from emerging powers to the analysis of resources' wars
- 5. 9/11, the violent comeback of geoeconomics from the "Bush doctrine" & neo-cons' to Obama/H. Cinton's smart power
- 6. "War by other means" in a de-globalizing world: geoeconomics at play during Trump's and Biden's mandates

Conclusion – tentative definition and relevance of the concept at the age of global interdependence



## Bibliography:

- Blackwill, Robert D. and Harris, Jennifer M. 2016. War by Other Means: Geoeconomics and Statecraft. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Buzan, Barry, Ole Wæver and Jap de Wilde. 1997. *Security: A New Framework for Analysis*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner.
- Cowen, Deborah and Neil Smith. 2009. 'After Geopolitics?: From the Geopolitical Social to Geoeconomics'. Antipode 41.1: 22–48.
- Fukuyama, Francis. 1992. The End of History and the Last Man. New York: Avon Books.
- Huntington, Samuel P. 1993. 'Why International Primacy Matters'. International Security 17.4: 68–83.
- Käpylä, Juha and Harri Mikkola. 2016. 'The Promise of the Geoeconomic Arctic: a Critical Analysis'. Asia Europe Journal 14.2: 203–20.
- Keohane, Robert O., and Joseph S. Nye. 1977. *Power and Interdependence: World Politics in Transition*. Boston: Little, Brown.
- Le Billon Ph, 2001. *Angola's political economy of war: the role of oil & diamonds 1975-2000*, African affairs, vol 100, n° 398, Jan 2001, pp. 55-80
- Le Billon Ph., 2004, *Geopolitics of resource wars: resource dependence, governance and violence*, Geopolitics, London, Frank Cass, 277 p.
  - Philippe Le Billon, 'The Political Ecology of War: Natural Resources and Armed conflicts',
- Political Geography, Vol.20, No.5 (2001), pp.561–84.
- Edward N. Luttwak, 1990, From geopolitics to geoeconomics: logic of conflict, grammar of commerce, The national interest, Summer 1990, pp. 17-23
- Luttwak, Edward N., 1993, *The Endangered American Dream: How to Stop the United States from Becoming a Third-World Country and How to Win the Geo-economic Struggle for Industrial Supremacy.* New York, Simon & Schuster.
- Mattlin, Mikael and Mikael Wigell. 2016. *'Geoeconomics in the Context of Restive Regional Powers'*. Asia Europe Journal 14.2: 125–34.
- Morrissey, John. 2011. *'Closing the Neoliberal Gap: Risk and Regulation in the Long War of Securitization'*. Antipode 43.3: 874–900.
- Scholvin, Sören and Peter Draper. 2012. 'The Gateway to Africa?: Geography and South Africa's Role as an Economic Hinge Joint Between Africa and the World'. South African Journal of International Affairs 19.3: 381–400.